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	NSCE-00	OIC-02	OMB-01	PA-02	PM-00	PRS-01	P-01
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FM USMISSION GENEVA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2464
INFO RWANDA COLLECTIVE PRIORITY 0011
USEU BRUSSELS
SECDEF WASHDC//USDP:SO-LIC/USDP:HRA//
JOINT STAFF WASHDC//J-3/J-4/J-5//
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE//ETCC//
JTF SUPPORT HOPE KELLY BARRACKS GE//COS/JOC/J3//
HQJTF SUPPORT HOPE ENTEBBE UGANDA//CMD GP//
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CINCUSAFE RAMSTEIN AB GE//CC/DO/DOX/RS//
CINCUSNAVEUR LONDON UK//N3/N31/N5/N7//
COMSOCEUR VAIHINGEN GE
USCINCCENT MACDILL AFB FL//CCJ3//
CINCUSACOM NORFOLK VA
USCINTRANS SCOTT AFB IL
DLA CAMERON STA VA

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STATE FOR G, PRM, IO, AF, DRL/AAA, PM/ISP
PASS AID FOR A/AID, BHR, BHR/OFDA, BHR/FFP, AFR, PPC
ALSO PASS NSC
NAIROBI FOR DART/RWANDA AND REFCOORD
ROME FOR FODAG

E.O. 12356: N/A
TAGS: PREF, PREL, PHUM, MOPS, MASS, EAID, AORC, RW CG UN

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SUBJ: MGRW02: STATUS OF UNHCR'S SERVICE PACKAGES FOR THE
- RWANDA EMERGENCY

REP: STATE 210457 (NOTAL)

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1. THIS MESSAGE PROVIDES TEXT OF THE UNITED NATIONS HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES' (UNHCR) RESPONSE TO DEFT'S REQUEST FOR INFORMATION ON THE STATUS OF UNHCR'S SERVICE PACKAGES FOR THE RWANDA EMERGENCY IN ZAIRE.

2. IN HIS LETTER TO AMBASSADOR SPIEGEL (PARA 3), GERALD WALZER REVIEWS THE PROGRESS MADE THUS FAR IN THE RELIEF PROGRAM IN EASTERN ZAIRE. (WALZER IS THE DEPUTY HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES AND CURRENTLY, IN MRS. OGATA'S ABSENCE, THE OFFICER IN CHARGE OF UNHCR.) WALZER ALSO DESCRIBES THE SERIOUS NEEDS IN THE WATER SECTOR AND OTHER SECTORS WHICH STILL REMAIN. PARA 4 PROVIDES A COVER NOTE SENT JOINTLY FROM THE HEAD OF UNHCR FUND RAISING AND THE COORDINATOR OF THE RWANDA/BURUNDI EMERGENCY UNIT. PARA 5 IS THE TEXT OF
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THE UNHCR RESPONSE TO REFTTEL. PARA 6 IS A UNHCR REQUEST FOR IN-KIND ASSISTANCE IN THE TRANSPORTATION SECTOR (TRUCKING). PARA 7 IS AN ADDITIONAL UNHCR RESPONSE TO SPECIFIC QUESTIONS REGARDING THE WATER SECTOR.

3. BEGIN TEXT --8/11/94 WALZER LETTER TO AMBASSADOR
- SPIEGEL

- LET ME BEGIN BY EXPRESSING THE GRATITUDE OF UNHCR FOR ALL OF THE MANY EFFORTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA IN RESPONSE TO THE HUMANITARIAN EMERGENCY IN RWANDA AND THE NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM, AND IN PARTICULAR THE EXTRAORDINARY EFFORTS OF THE U.S. MILITARY IN RESPONDING TO THE NEEDS OF RWANDESE REFUGEES IN EASTERN ZAIRE. THIS INTERVENTION BY YOUR GOVERNMENT HAS SAVED THE LIVES OF UNTOLD NUMBERS OF RWANDESE REFUGEES.

- AS YOU KNOW, YESTERDAY EVENING THIS OFFICE PROVIDED YOU WITH AN ADVANCE COPY OF A DOCUMENT (PARA 5) OUTLINING THE CURRENT STATUS OF UNHCR'S SERVICE PACKAGES FOR THE RWANDA EMERGENCY. WHILE I AM ATTACHING FOR YOUR

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CONSIDERATION ADDITIONAL INFORMATION (PARA 7) PREPARED
BY OUR TECHNICAL STAFF, PARTICULARLY IN THE CRITICAL
WATER SECTOR, I WOULD LIKE TO TAKE THIS OPPORTUNITY TO
PROVIDE YOU WITH A BRIEF OVERVIEW OF THE OVERALL
SITUATION.

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- ALTHOUGH, THANKS TO THE EFFORTS OF YOUR
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GOVERNMENT, ENORMOUS IMPROVEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE
RELIEF OPERATION, CRITICAL NEEDS CONTINUE TO EXIST. AIR
TRANSPORT AND OFF-LOADING AT ENTEBBE AND GOMA ARE NOW
BEING FULLY HANDLED BY YOUR GOVERNMENT IN COLLABORATION
WITH OTHERS. PRODUCTION OF CLEAN WATER FOR GOMA IS NOW
WELL UNDERWAY, ALTHOUGH ADDITIONAL INPUTS ARE NEEDED TO
ENSURE ADEQUATE DISTRIBUTION OF THE WATER THAT IS BEING
PRODUCED. AS DISCUSSED WITH MAJOR GENERAL VANDERPLOOG,
A JOINT TEAM IS BEING DISPATCHED TO THE FIELD TO
DETERMINE URGENTLY WHETHER SOME OF THE WATER
PURIFICATION EQUIPMENT NOW BEING PROPOSED BY THE
MILITARY IS ACTUALLY APPROPRIATE AND SUSTAINABLE IN
EASTERN ZAIRE. IF IT IS NOT, OTHER EQUIPMENT WILL BE
NEEDED. UNHCR WILL PROVIDE THE RESULTS OF THIS
ASSESSMENT QUICKLY, BUT SUFFICE TO SAY MUCH MORE REMAINS
TO BE DONE IN GOMA NOTWITHSTANDING THE TREMENDOUS

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FM USMISSION GENEVA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2465

INFO RWANDA COLLECTIVE PRIORITY 0012

USEU BRUSSELS

SECDEF WASHDC//USDP:SO-LIC/USDP:HRA//

JOINT STAFF WASHDC//J-3/J-4/J-5//

USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE//ETCC//

JTF SUPPORT HOPE KELLY BARRACKS GE//COS/JOC/J3//

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CINCUSAREUR HEIDELBERG GE//AEAGE-0//

CINCUSAFE RAMSTEIN AB GE//CC/DO/DOX/RS//

CINCUSNAVEUR LONDON UK//N3/N31/N5/N7//

COMSOCEUR VAIHINGEN GE

USCINCCENT MACDILL AFB FL//CCJ3//

CINCUSACOM NORFOLK VA

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STATE FOR G, PRM, IO, AF, DRL/AAA, PM/ISP

PASS AID FOR A/AID, BHR, BHR/OFDA, BHR/FFP, AFR, PPC

ALSO PASS NSC

NAIROBI FOR DART/RWANDA AND REFCOORD

ROME FOR FODAG

E.O. 12356: N/A

TAGS: PREF, PREL, PHUM, MOPS, MASS, EAID, AORC, RW CG UN

SUBJ: MGRW02: STATUS OF UNHCR'S SERVICE PACKAGES FOR THE

STRIDES THAT HAVE BEEN MADE. DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS, IN PARTICULAR, CONTINUE TO REQUIRE ACCELERATED ATTENTION. MOREOVER, AT THIS LATE DATE, WATER MANAGEMENT SERVICES ARE STILL NOT IN PLACE IN THE CAMPS IN THE SOUTH KIVU AREAS OF BUKAVU AND UVIRA. SUBSTANTIAL SUPPORT WILL BE

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NEEDED IN THE WATER SECTOR UNTIL PRODUCTION GOALS ARE
ACHIEVED IN ALL AREAS AND DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS ARE FULLY
ESTABLISHED AND SUSTAINABLE.

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- REGRETTABLY, FEW GOVERNMENTS HAVE COME FORWARD TO
ADDRESS STILL UNCOVERED SERVICE PACKAGES, AND SERIOUS
NEEDS REMAIN IN THE ALL-IMPORTANT AREAS OF ROAD
SERVICING AND ROAD SECURITY, SANITATION, SITE
PREPARATION, AND PROVISION OF DOMESTIC FUEL. ALTHOUGH I
AM FULLY AWARE OF THE ENORMOUS SUPPORT THAT HAS ALREADY
BEEN BROUGHT TO THIS OPERATION BY THE UNITED STATES,
ANYTHING YOUR GOVERNMENT CAN DO EITHER TO COVER THESE
ADDITIONAL PRESSING NEEDS DIRECTLY, OR TO RENEW YOUR
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SUPPORT OF OUR EFFORTS TO ENGAGE THE COLLABORATION OF
OTHER GOVERNMENTS, WOULD BE GREATLY APPRECIATED.

- BEFORE CLOSING, I MUST REMIND YOU THAT THE OVERALL
SITUATION IN THE REGION REMAINS EXTREMELY UNSTABLE.
WITH THE POSSIBILITY OF SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN THE
FRENCH INTERVENTION ZONE IN THE COMING WEEKS, AND THE
RECENT INCREASE IN TENSIONS IN BURUNDI, THE POTENTIAL
FOR FURTHER DETERIORATION AND FOR MAJOR NEW REFUGEE
INFLUXES IN THE REGION IS NOW HEIGHTENED EVEN FURTHER.
IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT WE REMAIN VIGILANT IN ENSURING THAT
SUFFICIENT CAPACITY IS PLACED IN THE REGION SO THAT
CONTINUING GAPS, AND FORESEEABLE FUTURE NEEDS, CAN BE
ADEQUATELY MET.

- PLEASE ACCEPT THE GRATITUDE OF THIS OFFICE FOR ALL
OF THE LIFE-SAVING EFFORTS THAT THE GOVERNMENT AND
PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA HAVE BROUGHT, AND
CONTINUE TO BRING, TO THIS ONGOING CRISIS. END TEXT.

4. BEGIN TEXT -- 8/10/94 COVER NOTE FROM HEAD OF FUND
- RAISING SERVICE AND COORDINATOR OF
- RWANDA/BURUNDI EMERGENCY UNIT

- STATUS OF UNHCR'S SERVICE PACKAGES FOR THE
- RWANDA EMERGENCY
- -----

- PLEASE FIND ATTACHED OUR INFORMATION NOTE ON THE
ABOVE SUBJECT. WE HAVE DONE OUR BEST TO SUMMARIZE THE
STATUS OF EACH PACKAGE AND DETERMINE WHAT BASIC NEEDS
REMAIN OUTSTANDING.

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- BECAUSE OF THE SPEED WITH WHICH THIS DOCUMENT HAS
BEEN COMPILED, WE DO NOT AS YET HAVE COMPLETE
INFORMATION FROM THE FIELD NOR DO WE HAVE AS COMPLETE A
DESCRIPTION OF PACKAGE (1), AIRPORT SERVICES, AS WE
WOULD WISH. AS FURTHER INFORMATION COMES IN, WE WILL
PASS IT IMMEDIATELY ON TO YOU. END TEXT.

5. BEGIN TEXT -- MEMO RESPONSE TO U.S.G. QUERY --

- RESPONSE TO U.S. GOVERNMENT'S REQUEST FOR
- INFORMATION ON THE STATUS OF UNHCR'S SERVICE
- PACKAGES FOR THE RWANDA EMERGENCY IN ZAIRE.
- -----
- IN GENERAL, THE SUPPORT FOR THE EIGHT PACKAGES HAS

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2466 UNCLASSIFIED
INFO RWANDA COLLECTIVE PRIORITY 0013
USEU BRUSSELS
SECDEF WASHDC//USDP:SO-LIC/USDP:HRA//
JOINT STAFF WASHDC//J-3/J-4/J-5//
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE//ETCC//
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CINCUSAREUR HEIDELBERG GE//AEAGE-0//
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E.O. 12356: N/A
TAGS: PREF, PREL, PHUM, MOPS, MASS, EAID, AORC, RW CG UN
SUBJ: MGRW02: STATUS OF UNHCR'S SERVICE PACKAGES FOR THE
BEEN MIXED. PACKAGE CAN BE BROKEN DOWN INTO
SUB-PACKAGES SO THAT SMALL DONORS HAVE A CLEARER IDEA OF
UNHCR'S REQUIREMENTS ON A MORE APPROPRIATE SCALE.

A) OVERALL IMPLEMENTATION OF THE EIGHT SERVICE
- PACKAGES
- -----
- PACKAGE 1: AIRPORT SERVICES
- -----
- US IS WORKING WITH OTHER GOVERNMENTS AT KIGALI
AIRPORT. 25 AIR TRAFFIC CONTROLLERS AND RUNWAY
MAINTENANCE STAFF ARE PRESENT AT KIGALI AIRPORT,
PROVIDED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF CANADA. THE GOVERNMENT OF
THE NETHERLANDS IS CONSIDERING MAKING A CONTRIBUTION TO

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THIS PACKAGE.

- PACKAGE 2: LOGISTICS BASE SERVICES

- -----
- THE GOVERNMENT OF SWEDEN HAS CHOSEN TO PARTICIPATE
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ON ONE SITE AND TO COVER PACKAGES 2, 4 AND 5 AT THE SITE
KAYINDO. IMPLEMENTATION HAS BEGUN.

- PACKAGE 3: ROAD SERVICING AND ROAD SECURITY

- -----
- THE GOVERNMENT OF THE NETHERLANDS IS CURRENTLY THE
ONLY GOVERNMENT CONSIDERING INPUTS TO THIS PACKAGE. THE
FOLLOWING REQUIREMENTS ARE URGENT IF RELIEF IS TO REACH
REFUGEE SITES.

- IN ZAIRE, THERE ARE TWO KEY ACCESS ROADS TO THE
AREAS OF REFUGEE PRESENCE WHICH REQUIRE URGENT UPGRADING
TO ALL WEATHER STANDARDS:

1) TO ACCESS THE TARMAC MAIN NORTH-SOUTH ROAD IN THE
NORTH KIVU PROVINCE OF ZAIRE FROM UGANDA, VIA THE BORDER
POST OF BUNAGANA, ONE HAS TO TRAVEL SOME 30 KMS OF ROAD
FROM THE BORDER TO RUTSHURU. THIS ROAD IS IN AN
EXTREMELY POOR CONDITION: BOTH ROCKY AND MUDDY,
DESCENDING FROM 1,800 M TO 1,200 M, IT PRESENTLY TAKES A
FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLE MORE THAN ONE HOUR TO TRAVERSE;
A LOADED TRUCK TAKES TWO HOURS DURING THE DRY SEASON.
THIS ROAD IS THE MAIN ACCESS ROUTE TO ZAIRE FROM KENYA
AND UGANDA;

2) SUPPLY OF THE BUKAVU AREA IS ONLY POSSIBLE BY AIR
AT THIS TIME (OVER LAKE KIVU FROM COMA AND VIA BUJUMBURA
- UVIRA). THE ROAD FROM UVIRA TO BUKAVU, SOME 2 1/2
HOURS BY 4 WD VEHICLE IS ASPHALTED UP TO KAMANYOLA; FROM

RMA:

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THERE TO BUKAVU IT TRAVERSES AN ESCARPMENT: THIS STRETCH
IS UNDER REPAIR AND IN ALL WEATHER CONDITION. THE ROAD

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FROM BUKAVU TO GOMA, HOWEVER, IS SANDY, STONY AND IN VERY POOR CONDITION AND CAN HARDLY BE USED FOR TRANSIT TRAFFIC. IN THE WORST CASE SCENARIO THAT THE ACCESS THROUGH BURUNDI BECOMES IMPOSSIBLE, THE COMA - BUKAVU AXIS SHOULD BE USED. THE POTENTIAL FOR LARGE SCALE INFLUXES FROM THE FRENCH CONTROLLED ZONE MAKES THIS EVEN MORE CRITICAL. THEREFORE UPGRADING OF THIS ROAD IS OF KEY IMPORTANCE. THE SURFACE IS SANDY AND STONY.

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- FOR BOTH ROADS, HEAVY ROAD WORKING EQUIPMENT, GRADERS, BULLDOZERS AND TIPPER TRUCKS ARE REQUIRED. THEY ARE NOT AVAILABLE IN THE AREA. COMPREHENSIVE SERVICING SHOULD INCLUDE REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE

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FM USMISSION GENEVA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2467
INFO RWANDA COLLECTIVE PRIORITY 0014
USEU BRUSSELS
SECDEF WASHDC//USDP:SO-LIC/USDP:HRA//
JOINT STAFF WASHDC//J-3/J-4/J-5//
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EQUIPMENT AND PROVIDE FOR FUEL AND WATER
SELF-SUFFICIENCY.

- AN ADDITIONAL PRIORITY IN ROAD WORKS ARE THE
ACCESS ROADS TO REFUGEE CAMPS, IN BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH
KIVU: A SELF-CONTAINED ROADS UNIT WOULD CONTRIBUTE
IMMENSELY TO THE OVERALL IMPROVEMENT OF SUPPLY
POSSIBILITIES TO THE REFUGEES.

- PACKAGE 4: SITE PREPARATION

- THE GOVERNMENT OF SWEDEN IS PARTICIPATING IN THIS
AT KAYINDO. THERE ARE NO OTHER GOVERNMENT RESPONSES.

- PACKAGE 5: PROVISION OF DOMESTIC FUEL

- THE GOVERNMENT OF GERMANY IS PARTICIPATING IN THIS
ACTIVITY IN BUKAVU.

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- PACKAGE 6: SANITATION FACILITIES

- THE GOVERNMENT OF GERMANY IS PARTICIPATING IN THIS
ACTIVITY IN BUKAVU AS IS THE GOVERNMENT OF SWEDEN IN
KAYINDO.

- PACKAGE 7: WATER MANAGEMENT

- THIS PACKAGE IS BEING COVERED BY THE GOVERNMENTS
OF GERMANY AND USA WITH SOME INPUTS E.G. WATER TANKERS,
TRAILERS FROM OTHER GOVERNMENTS (NETHERLANDS, U.K.).

1) OVERALL IMPLEMENTATION OF WATER MANAGEMENT PACKAGE

- THE PROVISION OF WATER TO REFUGEES IN ALL MAJOR
LOCATIONS OF REFUGEES IN THE AREA HAS IMPROVED RAPIDLY
IN THE LAST WEEK.

- THE THREE MAJOR SITES ARE KATALE, KIBUMBA AND
MUGUNGA (SEE MAP). KATALE AND KIBUMBA ARE ON AXE NORD
AND MUGUNGA IS ON AXE OUEST. OXFAM HAS CONSTRUCTED
PUMPING STATIONS AND TREATMENT PLANTS AT KATALE AND
KIBUMBA WHOSE CAPACITY IS BEING CONTINUALLY INCREASED.
DUE TO THE LOCATION OF KIBUMBA, FAR FROM ANY CONVENIENT
SOURCE OF WATER, WATER IS BEING SUPPLIED BY A TANKERING
FLEET OPERATING FROM BOTH THE SOUTH AND NORTH OF THE
CAMP. THE SOUTHERN LEG FILLS AT THE US ARMY/PWSS
PUMPING STATION ON LAKE KIVU AND THE NORTHERN LEG FILLS
FROM THE RIVER SOUTH OF KATALE. MSF/B/F/H HAVE BEEN
TASKED BY UNHCR WITH OPERATING THE TANKER FLEET

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(PRESENTLY 41 TANKERS TOTAL CAPACITY 618 M3). THE
FRENCH ARMY RUN A SMALLER TANKERING OPERATION TO SITES
ALONG AXE OUEST.

- THW HAVE SET UP PUMPING STATIONS ON LAKE KIVU TO
SUPPLY THE TOWN OF GOMA TEMPORARILY (WATER SUPPLY FROM
GISENYI TREATMENT PLANT HAS BEEN CUT OFF DURING THE
RECENT EVENTS). A MORE PERMANENT SOLUTION IS BEING
IMPLEMENTED BY SAUR/COMPAGNIE GENERALE DES EAUX/ARMEE
FRANCAISE BY REINFORCING PUMPING CAPACITY OF GOMA WATER

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TREATMENT FACILITIES. DISCUSSIONS ARE BEING HELD WITH
REGIDESO (ZAIRE PUBLIC WATER SUPPLY) FOR POSSIBLE
PROGRAM OF NETWORK REPAIRS.

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- IFRC (GER/AIS) HAVE A PUMPING TREATMENT PLANT TO
THE NORTH OF KATALE (SEE MAP) SUPPLYING THE NORTHERN

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2468
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PASS AID FOR A/AID, BHR, BHR/OFDA, BHR/FFP, AFR, PPC
ALSO PASS NSC
NAIROBI FOR DART/RWANDA AND REFCOORD
ROME FOR FODAG

E.O. 12356: N/A
TAGS: PREF, PREL, PHUM, MOPS, MASS, EAID, AORC, RW CG UN
SUBJ: MGRW02: STATUS OF UNHCR'S SERVICE PACKAGES FOR THE

AREA OF THE AFFECTED ZONE.

- UNHCR IS CARRYING OUT JOINTLY SURVEYS WITH OXFAM
(THANKS TO HELIMISSION) TO IDENTIFY POSSIBLE WATER
SOURCES HIGH IN THE MOUNTAINS BOTH TO THE EAST AND WEST
OF KIBUMA.

2) UNHCR EXPECTATIONS

- OXFAM IS EXPECTED TO PROVIDE WATER EQUIPMENT FOR
THE MAJOR REFUGEE SITES IN GOMA. FOR THE TIME BEING 10
LITERS PER PERSON/DAY IS THE TARGET. THE AGENCY PLANS
TO INCREASE THE SUPPLY UNTIL IT REACHES THE LEVEL OF 20
LITERS PER PERSON/DAY. NO FURTHER ASSISTANCE IS
FORESEEN BY THE US IN THE WATER MANAGEMENT IN COMA
EXCEPT FOR THE REPLACEMENT OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT BEING
WITHDRAWN. THERE MUST BE A SMOOTH TRANSITION BETWEEN
THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE MILITARY TANKERS AND THE

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ACQUISITION OF THE REQUESTED 20 CIVILIAN DONATED TANKERS
TO AVOID GAPS IN TRUCKING OF WATER TO THE SITES.

3) WATER SUPPLY FOR BUKAVU AND UVIRA SITES

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- THE NEEDS FOR THE ABOVE SITES WILL BE DRAWN UP
- AFTER A JOINT ASSESSMENT MISSION IS CARRIED OUT BY UNHCR
- TECHNICAL STAFF AND THE WATER SUPPLY UNIT, OPERATION
- SUPPORT HOPE FROM STUTTGART. THE MISSION WILL TAKE
- PLACE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

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4) UNHCR STANDARD REQUIREMENT FOR WATER SUPPLY
IN REFUGEE SITES

- NORMAL SITUATION: 15-20 LITERS PER PERSON/DAY
- IS THE ULTIMATE GOAL.

- EMERGENCY SIT. : 7 LITERS PER PERSON/DAY IS THE
- MINIMUMS SURVIVAL LEVEL.

- ACUTE SITUATION: 5 LITERS PER PERSON/DAY.

- WITH THE PRESENT RATE OF INCREASE OF WATER
- DISTRIBUTION AND THE URGENT AIR LIFTING OF OXFAM
- EQUIPMENT, WE HOPE TO REACH THE EXPECTED MINIMUM
- STANDARD OF 15 LITERS PER PERSON/DAY WITHIN A FEW DAYS.

- PACKAGE 8: MANAGEMENT OF AIRHEAD
- -----

- ENTEBBE HUB CONCEPT
- -----

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- ENTEBBE AIRPORT HAS DESIGNATED AS THE PRIMARY HUB
- OF OPERATIONS IN RWANDA BECAUSE THE AIRFIELD OFFERS THE
- RANGE OF AIRCRAFT CAPABILITY UNIQUE TO THE REGION.
- NONPALLETIZED CARGO HANDLING IS DESIRABLE AT THIS
- LOCATION BECAUSE OF THE CAPABILITY TO PALLETIZE BULK
- CARGO AND FORWARD CARGO ON C-130 OR GROUND TRANSPORT.
- THE ABILITY OF THE HUB TO OFFER GROUND REFUELING
- CAPABILITY IS ALSO IMPORTANT. FINALLY, ENTEBBE OFFERS
- THE LINKAGE BETWEEN AIR OPERATIONS AND GROUND MOVEMENTS
- IN THE REGION.

- THE REQUIREMENTS FOR OPERATING THE AIRHEAD
- EXPRESSED IN PACKAGE 8 ARE:

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ACTION SS-00

INFO	LOG-00	ACDA-17	AF-01	AID-01	CIAE-00	SMEC-00	OASY-00
	DOEE-00	ANHR-01	EB-01	EUR-01	OIGO-01	H-01	IMMC-01
	INM-02	TEDE-00	INR-00	IO-16	L-01	ADS-00	NSAE-00
	NSCE-00	OIC-02	OMB-01	PA-02	PM-00	PRS-01	P-01
	SNP-00	SP-00	SR-00	SSO-00	STR-01	TRSE-00	T-00
	USIE-00	DTC-01	PMB-00	PRM-10	PRME-01	DRL-09	G-00
	/073W						

-----66DD14 111546Z /38

O 111539Z AUG 94
FM USMISSION GENEVA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2469
INFO RWANDA COLLECTIVE PRIORITY 0016
USEU BRUSSELS
SECDEF WASHDC//USDP:SO-LIC/USDP:HRA//
JOINT STAFF WASHDC//J-3/J-4/J-5//
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE//ETCC//
JTF SUPPORT HOPE KELLY BARRACKS GE//COS/JOC/J3//
HQJTF SUPPORT HOPE ENTEBBE UGANDA//CMD GP//
HQ JTF PP NAPLES IT//POLAD//
CINCUSAREUR HEIDELBERG GE//AEAGE-0//
CINCUSAFE RAMSTEIN AB GE//CC/DO/DOX/RS//
CINCUSNAVEUR LONDON UK//N3/N31/N5/N7//
COMSOCEUR VAIHINGEN GE
USCINCCENT MACDILL AFB FL//CCJ3//
CINCUSACOM NORFOLK VA
USCINCTrans SCOTT AFB IL
DLA CAMERON STA VA

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STATE FOR G, PRM, IO, AF, DRL/AAA, PM/ISP
PASS AID FOR A/AID, BHR, BHR/OFDA, BHR/FFP, AFR, PPC
ALSO PASS NSC
NAIROBI FOR DART/RWANDA AND REFCOORD
ROME FOR FODAG

E.O. 12356: N/A
TAGS: PREF, PREL, PHUM, MOPS, MASS, EAID, AORC, RW CG UN
SUBJ: MGRW02: STATUS OF UNHCR'S SERVICE PACKAGES FOR THE

- A) GROUND HANDLING TEAM WITH EQUIPMENT
- B) TEMPORARY STORAGE FACILITIES
- C) COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT

- BASED ON THE ABOVE REQUIREMENTS, THE FOLLOWING
ITEMS ARE REQUESTED FROM THE U.S.:

- A) GROUND HANDLING/RESOURCES TO ONLOAD AND OFFLOAD
EQUIPMENT FOR BULK AND PALLETIZE CARGO ON A VARIETY OF
CIVIL AND MILITARY AIRCRAFT.

- 1) 1 40K LOADER
 - 2) 2 25K LOADERS
 - 3) COCHRAN LOADER (IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR LEASE)
 - 4) CARGO HANDLING PERSONNEL (CONTRACT OR MILITARY) TO
- HANDLE A MINIMUM OF 2 WIDE BODY AIRCRAFT
 - 5) GROUND MOVEMENT VEHICLES TO FACILITATE SURFACE
- TRANSPORTATION (PAX MINIMUM OF 3.1 FOLLOW-ME, ETC.)
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- 6) WAREHOUSE PERSONNEL (AERIAL PORT AND LOGISTICS
- PERSONNEL)
 - 7) FIRE TRUCK (IF NEEDED)
 - 8) GROUND CAPABILITY TO ASSIST IN REFUELING (R-11
- FUEL TRUCK)
 - 9) TOW BARS FOR C-5, C-141, IL76, B-700 SERIES
 - 10) MAINTENANCE TEMS FOR A VARIETY OF TASKS
 - 11) INTERNAL SUPPOR MECHANISM (BASE OPS).

- B) TEMPORARY STRUCTUE OR IENTIFY EXISTING
STRUCTURES FOR RELIEF SUPPLY STORAGE.

- 1) PREFAB OR SIMILAR STRUCTURESFOR WAREHOUSING
- 2) TACTICA AIRCRAFT TO FORWARD HUMANITARIAN GOODS

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C) WORLDWIDE COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT. SATCOM TO
MAINTAIN INSTANTANEOUS COMMUNICATIONS.

- UNHCR'S EXPECTATION WITH REGARD TO THE "STATUS OF
- UNHCR SERVICE PACKAGES" PRESENTLY BEING IMPLEMENTED
- -----

- THE MOST IMPORTANT EXPECTATION IS THAT THE U.S.
GOVERNMENT WILL ENSURE THAT THERE WILL BE NO GAP IN THE
WATER MANAGEMENT PROGRAM IN COMA AS US FORCES HAND OVER
PARTS OF THE PACKAGE TO CIVILIAN CONTRACTUAL SERVICES OR
TO NGOS.

- IT IS OF UTMOST CONCERN TO UNHCR THAT THE PROGRESS
WHICH HAS BEEN ACHIEVED BE SUSTAINED BY A WELL-PLANNED
TRANSITION. THE SAME APPLIES TO THE AIRPORT PACKAGE OF
SERVICES BEING PROVIDED BY THE US.

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- THE US GOVERNMENT HAS NOW RECEIVED SPECIFIC
REQUESTS FOR HEAVY EQUIPMENT FOR GOMA AND THE NEEDS MUST
BE ADDRESSED IMMEDIATELY. IN THIS RESPECT, IT IS
IMPORTANT TO NOTE THAT THE BARRIERS BETWEEN THE EIGHT
SERVICE PACKAGES ARE NOT AS CLEAR-CUT AS INITIALLY
PRESENTED AND THAT A NUMBER OF SECTORS, WHETHER IT BE
INFRASTRUCTURE OR ROADS, WILL BENEFIT FROM THE HEAVY
EQUIPMENT. THE MOST IMPORTANT GAP IN GOMA REMAINS
SANITATION.

- IT IS UNHCR'S UNDERSTANDING THAT THE AIRHEAD IN
ENTEBBE AND THE VARIOUS ASSETS COMMITTED TO THAT - FLEET
OF C-130S - WILL REMAIN OPERATIONAL FOR AT LEAST ONE

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	DOEE-00	ANHR-01	EB-01	EUR-01	OIGO-01	H-01	IMMC-01
	INM-02	TEDE-00	INR-00	IO-16	L-01	ADS-00	NSAE-00
	NSCE-00	OIC-02	OMB-01	PA-02	PM-00	PRS-01	P-01
	SNP-00	SP-00	SR-00	SSO-00	STR-01	TRSE-00	T-00
	USIE-00	DTC-01	PMB-00	PRM-10	PRME-01	DRL-09	G-00

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-----66DD3C 111547Z /38

O 111539Z AUG 94
FM USMISSION GENEVA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2470
INFO RWANDA COLLECTIVE PRIORITY 0017
USEU BRUSSELS
SECDEF WASHDC//USDP:SO-LIC/USDP:HRA//
JOINT STAFF WASHDC//J-3/J-4/J-5//
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE//ETCC//
JTF SUPPORT HOPE KELLY BARRACKS GE//COS/JOC/J3//
HQJTF SUPPORT HOPE ENTEBBE UGANDA//CMD GP//
HQ JTF PP NAPLES IT//POLAD//
CINCUSAREUR HEIDELBERG GE//AEAGE-0//
CINCUSAFE RAMSTEIN AB GE//CC/DO/DOX/RS//
CINCUSNAVEUR LONDON UK//N3/N31/N5/N7//
COMSOCEUR VAIHINGEN GE
USCINCCENT MACDILL AFB FL//CCJ3//
CINCUSACOM NORFOLK VA
USCINTRANS SCOTT AFB IL
DLA CAMERON STA VA

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STATE FOR G, PRM, IO, AF, DRL/AAA, PM/ISP
PASS AID FOR A/AID, BHR, BHR/OFDA, BHR/FFP, AFR, PPC
ALSO PASS NSC
NAIROBI FOR DART/RWANDA AND REFCOORD
ROME FOR FODAG

E.O. 12356: N/A

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TAGS: PREF, PREL, PHUM, MOPS, MASS, EAID, AORC, RW CG UN
SUBJ: MGRW02: STATUS OF UNHCR'S SERVICE PACKAGES FOR THE
MORE MONTH.

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- IT IS ALSO UNHCR'S EXPECTATION THAT HEAVY LIFT AIRPLANES WILL BE ABLE TO MOVE VITAL EQUIPMENT TO ENTEBBE AIRHEAD.
 - IF THERE IS YET ANOTHER CRISIS IN SOUTH KIVU AS A RESULT OF THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE FRENCH FORCES, THE ENTEBBE AIRHEAD WILL NEED TO BE EXTENDED.
 - FOR THE OPERATION WITHIN RWANDA, UNHCR DESPERATELY NEEDS A SELF-CONTAINED TRUCK FLEET AS PER THE "NOTE ON SELF-CONTAINED TRUCK FLEETS (ATTACHED).
 - A SECOND REQUIREMENT FOR RWANDA WILL BE A LOGISTICS SUPPORT UNIT TO ASSIST UNHCR RWANDA IN PLANNING REPATRIATION MOVEMENT AND MOVING SUPPLIES BY LAND FROM THE KIGALI AIRPORT IN THE DIRECTION OF SOUTH KIVU AND COMA. THIS IS URGENT, AS THE BUKAVU AIRPORT
- UNCLASSIFIED

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HAS SPACE LIMITATIONS AND MAY BE QUICKLY DAMAGED BY
HEAVY USE. END TEXT.

6. BEGIN TEXT -- NOTE ON TRUCK FLEET

- UNHCR WOULD LIKE TO FORMALLY REQUEST 2-3 SELF-CONTAINED TRUCKING FLEETS FROM THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES TO MEET REFUGEE NEEDS IN RWANDA AND THE REGION.
 - DESCRIPTION OF ONE TRUCKING FLEET
-
- | | |
|--------------|----------------------------------|
| 20-30 TRUCKS | 50 PERCENT LOMT (WITH A FEW 4X4) |
| | 50 PERCENT 22MT TRUCK TRAILERS |
- DRIVERS: 50 PERCENT MORE THAN NUMBER OF TRUCKS
- MOBILE WORKSHOP WITH DRIVER
- FUEL TANKER WITH DRIVER
- 2 LIGHT SUPPORT VEHICLES

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LOGISTIC SUPPORT STAFF

- UNHCR PRESENTLY ESTIMATES THAT 3 SELF-CONTAINED FLEETS ARE URGENTLY REQUIRED. THESE FLEETS OF VEHICLES WILL BE USED TO TRANSPORT RELIEF ASSISTANCE CARGO FROM AIRHEADS AND FORWARDING POINTS (KAMPALA, ENTEBBE, UNCLASSIFIED

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KIGALI, BUJUMBURA) TO ZONES OF OPERATIONS IN RWANDA, COMA, BURUNDI AND NGARA.

- YOUR PROMPT RESPONSE WOULD BE GREATLY APPRECIATED. END TEXT.

7. ALSO, UNHCR HAS PROVIDED US WITH ANSWERS TO ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS ON THE WATER SECTOR POSED BY STATE/PRM. BEGIN TEXT OF 8/11/94 QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS:

Q-1) WHAT IS UNHCR'S BOTTOM LINE TOTAL CALCULATION OF
- DAILY WATER NEEDS IN THE COMA AREA? USING WHAT
- DAILY PER CAPITA RATION (FOR REFUGEES, PATIENTS,
- RELIEF WORKERS)?

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ACTION SS-00

INFO	LOG-00	ACDA-17	AF-01	AID-01	CIAE-00	SMEC-00	OASY-00
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	INM-02	TEDE-00	INR-00	IO-16	L-01	ADS-00	NSAE-00

NSCE-00	OIC-02	OMB-01	PA-02	PM-00	PRS-01	P-01
SNP-00	SP-00	SR-00	SSO-00	STR-01	TRSE-00	T-00
USIE-00	DTC-01	PMB-00	PRM-10	PRME-01	DRL-09	G-00

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O 111539Z AUG 94
 FM USMISSION GENEVA
 TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2471
 INFO RWANDA COLLECTIVE PRIORITY 0018
 USEU BRUSSELS
 SECDEF WASHDC//USDP:SO-LIC/USDP:HRA//
 JOINT STAFF WASHDC//J-3/J-4/J-5//
 USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE//ETCC//
 JTF SUPPORT HOPE KELLY BARRACKS GE//COS/JOC/J3//
 HQJTF SUPPORT HOPE ENTEBBE UGANDA//CMD GP//
 HQ JTF PP NAPLES IT//POLAD//
 CINCUSAREUR HEIDELBERG GE//AEAGE-0//
 CINCUSAFE RAMSTEIN AB GE//CC/DO/DOX/RS//
 CINCUSNAVEUR LONDON UK//N3/N31/N5/N7//
 COMSOCEUR VAIHINGEN GE
 USCINCCENT MACDILL AFB FL//CCJ3//
 CINCUSACOM NORFOLK VA
 USCINCTrans SCOTT AFB IL
 DLA CAMERON STA VA

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STATE FOR G, PRM, IO, AF, DRL/AAA, PM/ISP
 PASS AID FOR A/AID, BHR, BHR/OFDA, BHR/FFP, AFR, PPC
 ALSO PASS NSC
 NAIROBI FOR DART/RWANDA AND REFCOORD
 ROME FOR FODAG

E.O. 12356: N/A
 TAGS: PREF, PREL, PHUM, MOPS, MASS, EAID, AORC, RW CG UN
 SUBJ: MGRW02: STATUS OF UNHCR'S SERVICE PACKAGES FOR THE

A) UNHCR'S BOTTOM LINE FOR TOTAL CALCULATION OF DAILY
 WATER NEEDS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

- FOR REFUGEES: 15-20 LITERS PER PERSON PER DAY;
- FOR SERVICES, THE FOLLOWING ADDITIONAL

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REQUIREMENTS:

- FOR IN-PATIENTS: 40-60 LITERS PER PERSON PER DAY
- FOR OUT-PATIENTS: 5 LITERS PER PERSON PER DAY
- FOR RELIEF WORKERS: 30 LITERS PER PERSON PER DAY

Q-2) DOES UNHCR HAVE ANY COMPARABLE TARGET INFORMATION
- FOR SOUTH KIVU (BUKAVU, UVIRA, ETC.)?

A) THE SAME FIGURES WOULD APPLY TO BUKAVU AND UVIRA.

Q-3) BY UNHCR'S CALCULATION, DOES THE CURRENT DAILY
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- PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION MATCH THE NEED?

A) NO. THE CURRENT DAILY PRODUCTION DOES NOT MATCH
THE NEEDS AS THE EMERGENCY TARGET OF 5 LITERS/PERSON/DAY
IS BEING USED. IT IS EXPECTED THAT WATER SOURCES WILL
BE IDENTIFIED CLOSE TO THE SITES WHICH WOULD ENABLE US
TO SATISFY ANY ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS WITHOUT THE USE
OF WATER TANKERS OR ADDITIONAL EQUIPMENT. EXACT DETAILS
ON THESE NEEDS ARE BEING DETERMINED BY THE FIELD.

Q-4) IF OUR CALCULATION OF A (SIGNIFICANT) GAP BETWEEN
- NEED AND US/GERMAN/OXFAM CAPACITY IN NORTH KIVU IS
- CORRECT, WHAT IS UNHCR PLANNING IN ORDER TO FILL
- THE GAP? HOW IS UNHCR PLANNING TO COVER CURRENT
- (AND POTENTIALLY LARGER) WATER NEEDS IN SOUTH KIVU?

A) PLEASE REFER TO REPLY TO QUESTION 3. UNHCR IS
REQUESTING ASSISTANCE FROM THE ACTORS IN THE WATER
SECTOR TO FILL THE GAP IN COMA. IN ADDITION, EXISTING
EQUIPMENT IN GOMA SHOULD EITHER REMAIN IN PLACE OR BE
REPLACED BY PURIFICATION AND DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS OF
EQUIVALENT CAPACITY IN ORDER TO ENSURE THAT THERE IS NO
INTERRUPTION OR REDUCTION IN THE PRESENT SUPPLY OF
POTABLE WATER.

THE SPECIFIC NEEDS IN NORTH KIVU HAVE NOT YET BEEN

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ADDRESSED. IN GENERAL TERMS, WATER WILL HAVE TO BE
SUPPLIED TO A TOTAL POPULATION OF 400,000 PEOPLE (UNHCR
PLANNING FIGURES). IN ADDITION, CONTINGENCY PLANS ARE
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BEING DRAWN UP TO ADDRESS THE NEEDS OF A POTENTIAL
INFLUX OF 1 MILLION PERSONS. THE REAL REQUIREMENTS WILL
BE DETERMINED DURING THE UPCOMING JOINT ASSESSMENT
MISSION TO THE AREA BY UNHCR AND THE WATER SUPPLY UNIT,
OPERATION SUPPORT HOPE BASED IN STUTTGART, FRG.

Q-5) IS OUR CONCLUSION CORRECT THAT UNHCR SEEKS NO
- ADDITIONAL WATER CAPACITY FROM THE USG?

A) UNHCR REQUIRES ADDITIONAL WATER CAPACITY BUILDING
ASSISTANCE FROM THE USA GOVERNMENT AS INDICATED 4 ABOVE.

Q-6) IS UNHCR AWARE OF THE BROWN AND ROOT HANDOVER IN
- MAKING ITS CALCULATION?

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ACTION SS-00

INFO	LOG-00	ACDA-17	AF-01	AID-01	CIAE-00	SMEC-00	OASY-00
	DOEE-00	ANHR-01	EB-01	EUR-01	OIGO-01	H-01	IMMC-01
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	SNP-00	SP-00	SR-00	SSO-00	STR-01	TRSE-00	T-00
	USIE-00	DTC-01	PMB-00	PRM-10	PRME-01	DRL-09	G-00

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O 111539Z AUG 94
FM USMISSION GENEVA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2472

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INFO RWANDA COLLECTIVE PRIORITY 0019

USEU BRUSSELS

SECDEF WASHDC//USDP:SO-LIC/USDP:HRA//

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JOINT STAFF WASHDC//J-3/J-4/J-5//

USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE//ETCC//

JTF SUPPORT HOPE KELLY BARRACKS GE//COS/JOC/J3//

HQJTF SUPPORT HOPE ENTEBBE UGANDA//CMD GP//

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CINCUSAREUR HEIDELBERG GE//AEAGE-0//

CINCUSAFE RAMSTEIN AB GE//CC/DO/DOX/RS//

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USCINCCENT MACDILL AFB FL//CCJ3//

CINCUSACOM NORFOLK VA

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UNCLAS SECTION 09 OF 09 ENEVA 07034

STATE FOR G, PRM, IO, AF, DRL/AAA, M/ISP

PASS AID FOR A/AID, BHR, BHR/OFDA, BHR/FF, AFR, PPC

ALSO PASS NSC

NAIROBI FOR DART/RWANDA AND REFCOORD

ROME FOR FODAG

E.O. 12356: N/A

TAGS: PREF, PREL, PHUM, MOPS, MASS, EAID, AORC, RW CG UN

SUBJ: MGRW02: STATUS OF UNHCR'S SERVICE PACKAGES FOR THE

A) YES, UNHCR IS AWARE OF THE BROWN AND ROOT HANDOVER.

Q-7) PER THE NOTE ON EXPECTATIONS ON PAGE 3, IS UNHCR
- EXPECTING THE USG TO PROCURE AND/OR DELIVER ANOTHER
- 20 WATER TANKERS?

A) YES, UNHCR IS REQUESTING THE PROCUREMENT OF 20
WATER TANKERS WHICH WE UNDERSTAND HAS BEEN DISCUSSED
WITH THE US REPRESENTATION AT THE FIELD LEVEL.

Q-8) HAS UNHCR TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT THE WATER PRODUCTION
- AND DISTRIBUTION CAPACITY ON OUR PREPOSITIONED
- SHIPS IN MAKING ITS DECISION TO NOT ASK THE USG
- FOR ANY ADDITIONAL WATER CAPACITY?

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A) YES, THIS EQUIPMENT HAS BEEN TAKEN IN ACCOUNT AND
ITS RAPID DEPLOYMENT IS EXPECTED TO PROVIDE FOR THE
PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF BETWEEN 1.8 MILLION AND 2

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MILLION LITERS PER DAY TO RESIDENTS OF KIBUMBA CAMP.
IMMEDIATE OFFLOADING IS URGENTLY REQUESTED. END TEXT.

8. MINIMIZE CONSIDERED. GERSON

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